

# SUMMARY

## TO THE CENTENARY OF THE PUBLICATION OF EDMUND HUSSERL'S "IDEAS PERTAINING TO A PURE PHENOMENOLOGY AND TO A PHENOMENOLOGICAL PHILOSOPHY — FIRST BOOK: GENERAL INTRODUCTION TO A PURE PHENOMENOLOGY"

*Patkul A. B.* The Notion "Ontology" in Edmund Husserl's "*Ideas I*" .....5

The article focuses on the ontological dimension of E. Husserl's phenomenology. The author reconstructs the meanings of the term "ontology" in "*Ideas I*" and discusses the problem of distinguishing between formal and material ontology.

Key words: Husserl, «Ideas I», formal ontology, material ontology, regional ontology.

*Savin A. E.* The Notions "*Epoche*" and "Reduction" in Edmund Husserl's "*Ideas I*" ..... 19

The article explicates the meanings of "*epoche*" and "reduction" in the "*Ideas I*." The author analyzes what the "natural attitude" means in the "*Ideas I*" and the way of transcending it. Different meanings of "*epoche*" and "reduction" are distinguished and the conditions for performing them are explored.

Key words: Husserl, natural attitude, *epoche*, reduction, phenomenological method.

*Shiyan A. A.* "Ideas I" in the Context of Husserl's Transcendental Project ..... 33

The author focuses on the transcendental project initiated by E. Husserl in his "*Ideas I*." The author argues that Husserl's transcendentalism is primarily of methodological character. The latter implies that analysis of world ontology cannot be done from an absolute point of view; it is always performed from a particular standpoint that must be acknowledged and defined. A reinterpretation of phenomenological methods is offered in the final part of the article.

Key words: transcendental phenomenology, pure consciousness, *epoche*, reduction, eidetic intuition.

*Belousov M. A.* The pure "I" in "Logical Investigations" and "Ideas I" ..... 43

The article highlights the changes in the approach to the problem of "I" in E. Husserl's phenomenology which the comparison of "Logical Investigations" (1900) and "Ideas I" (1913) reveals. The author disputes the justification for such change in Husserl's conception of "I" and demonstrates the methodological significance of this conception for phenomenological reflection.

Key words: Husserl, phenomenology, I, reflection.

- Inishev I. N.* Intentionality and Mediality: Interconnection Between the Cognitive and the Imaginative in Husserl's "Ideas I" ..... 58
- The article argues for the structural interrelation between the programmatic character of the most of Husserl's works (above all "Ideas I") and phenomenality, whose holistic character holds primacy over the particular phenomena according to the core principles of transcendental phenomenology itself. The problematic of phenomenality regarded not as a disciplinary-neutral methodology but as a large-scale philosophical project brings necessarily into the foreground of phenomenological research the question about the constitutive character of the imaginary.
- Key words:** intentionality, phenomenality, cognition, imagination.

- Mukhutdinov O. M.* Evidence and Eidetic Knowledge in E. Husserl's "Ideas I" ..... 67
- The article focuses on the problem of evidence in E. Husserl's phenomenology. Evidence of knowledge in empirical sciences depends on the degree of clarity and distinctness of eidetic knowledge within the relevant regional ontologies. The study of the principles of constitution of regional ontologies helps to clarify the origin of the main regional categories. The problem of evidence is thereby connected with the theory of judgment that is based on the idea of the material *a priori*.
- Key words:** phenomenology, theory of judgment, evidence, regional ontology.

#### EPISTEMOLOGY AND LOGIC

- Lobovikov V. O.* Explaining a Peculiar Case in the History of Logic: E. Enchmen's "Necessity of Annihilation of Logic" Theory as a Fallacy That Is Engendered by the Shift From Formal Axiology of Values to Formal Logic of Facts ..... 74
- The principle, well-known as "Hume's Guillotine", is explicated by means of two-valued algebra of formal axiology. The result of explication is applied to the theory of logic as "a *value* of exploiting classes". The *subject-matter* of investigation is a formal-*axiological* aspect of that theory, which discusses *values* of knowledge, thought and logic. The *method* of investigation is discrete mathematical modeling of the indicated aspect of Enchmen's theory by means of algebra of formal axiology.
- Key words:** logic; formal; two-valued; algebra; axiology; evaluation-function; formal-axiological-equivalence.

#### SOCIAL THEORY AND SOCIOLOGY

- Akulich M. M., Besedina O. A.* Main Approaches to the Study of Domestic Violence Against Children in Contemporary Sociology ..... 89
- The article deals with the analysis of the main approaches to the problem of violence against children in families, which exist in modern sociology: victimological approach, social learning theory, symbolic interactionism, the theory of social conflict, structural theory, social pathology approach, and social disorganization theory. The authors define the concepts "violence against children in families" and "child abuse and neglect" and argue that it is the structural-functional paradigm that should underpin the study of child abuse and neglect in families. The authors conclude that major reason for the increase of domestic violence is the crisis of family as a social institution.
- Key words:** violence against children, child abuse, family dysfunction.
- Onipko A. A.* Learning Needs of Students and Schoolchildren ..... 96
- The article examines approaches to the concept "need" in sociology, different types of needs are distinguished, and the particular ways to satisfy learning needs are described. The evidence is then provided that sheds light on the problems that occur in regard with the satisfaction of learning needs by students.
- Key words:** learning needs, satisfaction of learning needs.

## POLITICAL THEORY AND POLITICAL SCIENCE

*Kerimov A. A.* Political Culture as a Sociocultural Factor of Parliamentary development ..... 106

In article historical roots, features of formation of the Russian political culture and possible variants of its transformation at the present stage are considered.

Key words: political culture, paternalism, centralization of power.

## INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

*Burnasov A. S., Kovalev J. J., Stepanov A. V.* Paradigm of the asymmetric social development in “North-South” system of international relations ..... 111

The article is devoted to the comprehension of the national regional development potentialities considering the globalisation. In the article peculiarities of the “western” and “eastern” strategies of industrialization are examined. The article focuses on the distinctions in the development level between developed and developing countries. The role of the technologies and innovations in the world trade competition is particularly analysed. The article includes the estimation of the social, ecologic and psychological factors that influence the state development.

Key words: development, innovations, technological process, centre, periphery, asymmetry, sustainable development conception.

*Valiakhmetova G. N.* The West and the Muslim World: Political Context of Dialogue Among Civilizations Activation ..... 126

The article's aim is to analyze the relations between the West and the Muslim World. The author is taking into consideration a number of factors of the global and regional politics that negatively affect the creation of constructive relations between two “worlds”. At the same time the problem of realization of the concept of Dialogue Among Civilizations becomes more necessary due to the increasing threats to global and regional security.

Key words: dialogue among civilizations, the West, the Muslim world, global affairs, the multipolar world, transformation, conflict, treats to global and regional security.

*Mikhaylenko V. I.* Lessons of the “crisis euromissiles” in 1970–1980 ..... 135

The author analyses the military and non-military factors that contributed to exacerbate the “crisis euromissiles”, such as pressure on the U. S. government by their allies, the disappointment of the West countries with the results of detente, the desire of the Soviet leadership to strengthen the social movement in the West against the “imperialist policy”. “Crisis euromissiles” accelerated conservative trends among the European countries. Placing new missile systems in Europe, the Soviet Union reached a short-term military advantage. Announcing Strategic Defense Initiative and deployment euromissiles, USA regained the strategic initiative. So military strategy of “balance of power” in Europe has failed and set the stage transition to a “balance of interests”.

Key words: euromissiles, nuclear control, the Warsaw Pact, NATO, the World Peace Council, zero-zero option, Intermediate Nuclear Forces Treaty.

*Kuzmin V. A.* Anglo-Turkish relations in 1940–1941 ..... 144

The paper analyzes the features of the Anglo-Turkish relations in the period from the defeat of their common ally – France to Nazi Germany's attack on the USSR on June 22, 1941, a new phase of the Second World War.

Key words: United Kingdom, Turkey, Germany, war, diplomacy, international relations, foreign policy, competition.

*Muhametov R. S.* The contentious issues in relations between Russia and Georgia ..... 152

The text is examined an unsolved problems Russia–Georgia relations. The author touched upon topical differences, including Russian military presence in Abkhazia and South Ossetia, recognition

Abkhazia and South Ossetia as independent states. Much attention is Georgia's integration into NATO.

**Key words:** Foreign policy of Russia, Foreign policy of Georgia, the South Caucasus, the Post-Soviet Space.

## GEPOLITICS

*Komleva N. A.* Arab spring: geopolitical aspect ..... 160

The article is devoted to consideration of the geopolitical aspects of the phenomenon of Arab spring. Geopolitical analyses the causes and consequences of the Arab spring and the core technology for its implementation. Affirms that the Arab spring is not a revolution, this palace coups, spilling over in coups d'etat, carried out with the following purpose: control of basic resources of Eurasia, including the complete withdrawal of their out-of-control Russia and TNCs.

**Key words:** Arab spring, preemptive war, resources, geopolitical space control.

## PHILOSOPHICAL ANTHROPOLOGY AND PSYCHOLOGY

*Naumova E. I.* Psychoanalysis and the problem of free political action ..... 170

The article presents a research in the field of psychoanalysis and philosophy. The main thesis of the work is that Freud's psychoanalytic concept is an extension of the rationalist philosophy of Descartes, which contradicts well-established in the field of humanities postulate that psychoanalysis – an irrational conception. The text deals with the concept of the decentered subject as the foundation of non-classical ideal of rationality, which is discussed in connection with the discovery of Freud's unconscious function for models of cognition in the late XIX – early XX century. Also in the article analyzes the connection “psychic” and “political” dimensions of subjectivity in the long term feasibility of free action. The main question of the article is: can we consider the mental apparatus as a repressive machine that constitutes the subject as an effect of the production of power or resources of psychic have a liberation potential?

**Key words:** psychoanalysis, philosophy, subject, unconscious, rationalism, psychic, power, action.

## RELIGIOUS STUDIES

*Mikrioukov D. A. R. J.* Rushdoony's views on the criminal law and the economic system of the society within the context of his religious and philosophical concepts ..... 176

The article examines the radical political concepts of the American XX century religious philosopher Rousas John Rushdoony. Emphasis is focused on the area of economics and criminal law, which in his philosophy are expressed with the greatest level of systematization. His views can be characterized as socially ultra right and Utopian.

**Key words:** Rushdoony, social philosophy, theology, Calvinism.

## SHORT NOTICES

*Emelyanov B. V., Kuznetcova P. A.* Sociolinguistics: Marr's casus ..... 182

The paper is devoted to main ideas of Marr's philosophy of language, its highs and lows.

**Key words:** sociolinguistics, paleontology of language, japhetic theory, Marr, Stalin.

*Levit I. V.* Conservative Protestantism versus cultural liberalism in modern Germany ..... 189

The Evangelical movement is an active wing of conservative Protestantism in Germany. Social and civic initiatives, which were a reaction to the liberalization of West German society at the

end of the 20th Century, were of great importance in the formation of this movement. Many initiatives have gone beyond simple opposition to the process of secularization of German society, and developed into projects with many features, foremost among missionary purposes. Also, these initiatives have created a new image of conservative Protestants in the public arena.

**Key words:** civil initiatives, evangelicals, conservative Protestantism, cultural liberalism, neoconservatism, the individual's right to self-determination, social initiatives.

#### UNIVERSITY LECTURE

*Emelyanov B. V.* The national characteristics of Russian philosophy ..... 200

The lecture is devoted to the national characteristics of Russian philosophy, as they are the historians of the 19th and 20th centuries.

**Key words:** Russian philosophy, philosophy in Russia, national identity, political fortunes.

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